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Economics and Statistics
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World Crop Production

Approved by the World Food and Agricultural Outlook and Situation Board • USDA

WCP-4-81
April 9, 1981

WORLD CROP PRODUCTION PROSPECTS VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED FROM A MONTH AGO

Region	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81 proj.	
			Mar.	Apr.
			<u>Total grains (Million metric tons) 1/</u>	
World	1,584.9	1538.9	1,556	1,558
United States	276.4	302.8	270	270
Rest of world	1,308.5	1,236.1	1,286	1,288
			<u>Oilseeds (Million metric tons)</u>	
World	154.8	174.6	162.3	162.2
United States	58.3	72.2	56.3	56.3
Rest of world	96.5	102.4	106.1	105.9
			<u>Cotton (Million bales)</u>	
World	60.2	65.7	65.2	65.2
United States	10.9	14.6	11.1	11.1
Rest of world	49.3	51.1	54.1	54.1

1/ Includes rice on a rough basis.

- * Total world grain production in 1980/81 is forecast at 1,558 million tons, largely unchanged from last month's forecast, but 1 percent above the 1979/80 harvest. Improved crop prospects in South Africa and Argentina have been offset by reductions in estimates for China and Brazil.
- * World wheat production for 1980/81 is forecast at 441 million tons, virtually unchanged from last month's forecast, and only 1 percent below the record 1978/79 crop. The estimate of China's wheat harvest was reduced slightly from last month's.
- * World coarse grain production is forecast at 720 million tons for 1980/81, up 1/2 percent from last month's forecast, but 3 percent below the 1979/80 crop. With Southern Hemisphere weather continuing favorable, production estimates have been boosted for South Africa and Argentina. Australia's prospects have deteriorated slightly as a result of drought.
- * The world rice crop for 1980/81 is forecast at a record 397 million tons, unchanged from last month's forecast, but up 5 percent from last year's crop. Reductions in estimates for Brazil, China, and Vietnam have been largely offset by increases for Burma and Indonesia.

WORLD CROP PROJECTIONS

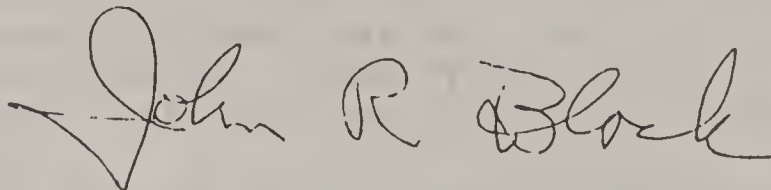
Estimates of 1980/81 production are still subject to change. In the Northern Hemisphere, harvest has been completed for winter crops such as wheat and barley, and for spring crops including corn, soybeans, and cotton. In the Southern Hemisphere, the harvest of winter grain crops generally has ended, but spring crops still are either near maturity or being harvested.

Crop projections for countries other than the United States generally are based on surveys, historical trends in area and yield, plus analysts' judgements. Estimates of 1980 U.S. acreage, yield, and production are from the U.S. Crop Production 1980 annual summary report released by the Crop Reporting Board of ESS on January 14, 1981.

The World Crop Production report draws on information from USDA's global network of agricultural attaches, commodity analysts, country regional specialists, and the staff of the NOAA/USDA Joint Agricultural Weather Facility. The report is prepared by the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economics and Statistics Service (ESS), and the World Food and Agricultural Outlook and Situation Board (WFAOSB). Principal contributors include:

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- * World oilseed production is forecast at 162.2 million tons for 1980/81, a reduction of 100,000 tons from the March forecast.
- * Oilseed production in Argentina was reduced by 200,000 tons. A 300,000-ton drop in the soybean projection--because of a reduced area estimate--was partially offset by upward revisions for sunflowerseed and peanut production.
- * Brazil is still expected to have a large soybean crop, forecast at 15.75 million tons. Relative dryness in Rio Grande do Sul in March and April is not expected to have much impact on yields.
- * World cotton production in 1980/81 is estimated at 65.2 million bales, the same as last month's projection, as an upward revision in the forecast for Brazil offsets slightly smaller expected output in the Sudan and Argentina. Foreign production is now placed at 54.1 million bales, up 6 percent from a year ago, while U.S. output, at 11.1 million bales, is down a fourth.

WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS THROUGH APRIL 9

EUROPE--Moisture conditions improved at the end of March on the Iberian Peninsula and in northern Italy, but winter grain prospects in the southern part of the Iberian Peninsula did not improve. Other countries have had good early spring growing conditions.

WESTERN USSR--Abnormally warm, wet weather prevailed during most of March as winter grains broke dormancy across the south. A cold snap at the end of the month halted crop development, but caused only minor burning of plant foliage.

CHINA--Somewhat dry conditions have prevailed in northern portions of the winter wheat belt, but moisture in the southern part has been adequate. South of the Yangtze River, heavy rainfall continued throughout March and intensified in early April; conditions there have become excessively wet for newly planted spring crops.

INDIA--Maturation of winter grains began across the north during March under somewhat wet conditions. However, crop prospects remain good. Pre-monsoon rains have been heavier than normal in the east, benefiting early rice.

ARGENTINA--Weather conditions remain highly favorable for crops that are now in the final ripening stage or are being harvested. Warm, dry weather has aided harvest of corn, sorghum and soybeans. Showers have provided additional moisture for late-season crop growth although March rainfall totals were mostly below average.

BRAZIL--The corn and soybean harvest is half complete in the north and west and has just begun in the south. March rainfall was somewhat below normal in all but extreme northern portions of the corn belt. The driest weather occurred to the south in Rio Grande do Sul, which did receive some light showers during the first week in April.

SOUTH AFRICA--Weather remains very favorable for corn development. March rainfall in the Maize Triangle was normal and the harvest season has begun. No rain fell in South Africa during the first week in April as the wet season came to a close.

World crop production summary 1/

Commodity	Major regions and countries										
							Centrally:			Near East	
							Planned	South Asia		and	
	United States	Canada	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	USSR	Asia			Paki-	Indo-	Thai-
						PRC	India	stan	nesia	land	
---Million metric tons---											
<u>Wheat</u>											
1: 1978/79	48.3	21.1	58.5	35.9	120.8	54.0	31.7	8.4	---	---	
2: 1979/80	58.1	17.2	55.7	27.6	90.2	62.5	35.5	9.9	---	---	
: 1980/81											
3: Mar. proj.	64.5	19.1	63.9	34.9	98.1	57.0	31.6	10.8	---	---	
4: Apr. proj.	64.5	19.1	64.0	34.9	98.1	56.5	31.6	10.8	---	---	
<u>Coarse grains</u>											
5: 1978/79	222.1	20.3	94.0	60.5	105.3	79.1	30.6	---	---	3.3	
6: 1979/80	238.7	18.6	91.0	63.3	81.1	83.0	27.3	---	---	3.6	
: 1980/81											
7: Mar. proj.	198.7	21.6	95.1	61.2	80.7	78.5	28.6	---	---	3.5	
8: Apr. proj.	198.7	21.6	95.0	61.2	80.7	78.5	28.6	---	---	3.5	
<u>Rice(rough)</u>											
9: 1978/79	6.0	---	1.6	---	2.1	137.0	80.7	4.9	25.8	17.5	
10: 1979/80	6.0	---	1.8	---	2.4	144.0	63.3	4.8	26.3	15.7	
: 1980/81											
11: Mar. proj.	6.6	---	1.7	---	2.8	141.5	81.1	4.7	28.7	18.0	
12: Apr. proj.	6.6	---	1.7	---	2.8	141.0	81.1	4.7	29.3	18.0	
<u>Total grains 2/</u>											
13: 1978/79	276.4	41.4	154.2	96.4	228.2	270.1	143.0	13.3	25.8	20.8	
14: 1979/80	302.8	35.8	148.5	90.9	173.7	289.5	126.1	14.7	26.3	19.3	
: 1980/81											
15: Mar. proj.	269.8	40.7	160.7	96.1	181.6	277.0	141.3	15.5	28.7	21.5	
16: Apr. proj.	269.8	40.7	160.7	96.1	181.6	276.0	141.3	15.5	29.3	21.5	
<u>Oilseeds 3/</u>											
17: 1978/79	58.3	4.1	2.6	3.8	10.8	16.5	11.0	1.2	---	---	
18: 1979/80	72.2	4.3	2.6	3.6	10.4	17.5	10.2	1.7	---	---	
: 1980/81											
19: Mar. proj.	56.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	10.7	19.0	11.2	1.8	---	---	
20: Apr. proj.	56.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	10.5	19.0	11.3	1.8	---	---	
<u>Cotton</u>											
---Million 480-pound bales---											
21: 1978/79	10.9	---	---	---	12.3	9.9	6.3	2.1	---	---	
22: 1979/80	14.6	---	---	---	13.1	10.1	6.1	3.4	---	---	
: 1980/81											
23: Mar. proj.	11.1	---	---	---	14.3	12.1	6.1	3.1	---	---	
24: Apr. proj.	11.1	---	---	---	14.3	12.1	6.1	3.1	---	---	

1/ 1979/80 estimates are preliminary. The 1980/81 projections are based on surveys, trends, and judgement of commodity and country analysts. USDA Crop Reporting Board estimates are used for the United States. 2/ Includes total of wheat, coarse grains, and rice shown above. Projected Soviet crop of 189 million tons in special circular FG-13-81 (4-9-81) includes around 8 million tons of minor grains and pulses.

World crop production summary 1/--Continued

Major regions and countries									
: Middle East	: Latin America	:	:	: Total for	:	:	: World	:	:
: and	: and	: Oceania	: major	: Other	: less	:	:	:	:
: Africa	: Caribbean	:	: regions	: coun-	: United	:	: World	:	:
: South	: Argen-	:	: and	: tries	: States	:	:	:	:
: Africa	: Turkey	: tina	: Brazil	: Australia	: countries	:	:	:	:
---Million metric tons---									
1.6	13.3	8.1	2.7	18.1	422.6	24.0	398.3	446.6	: 1
2.1	13.0	8.1	2.9	16.1	398.9	23.0	363.9	422.0	: 2
1.5	13.8	7.8	2.6	11.0	416.6	25.2	377.2	441.7	: 3
1.5	13.8	7.7	2.6	11.0	416.0	25.2	376.8	441.3	: 4
8.8	7.3	17.2	16.6	7.1	672.3	80.8	531.0	753.1	: 5
11.7	7.6	10.6	20.5	6.3	663.4	76.7	501.4	740.1	: 6
11.7	7.6	20.4	22.1	5.5	635.3	81.8	518.5	717.1	: 7
14.2	7.6	20.9	22.1	5.2	637.8	81.9	521.1	719.7	: 8
---	---	.3	7.6	.7	284.2	101.0	379.1	385.2	: 9
---	---	.3	9.6	.6	274.8	102.0	370.8	376.8	: 10
---	---	.3	9.7	.6	295.7	101.6	390.7	397.3	: 11
---	---	.3	9.1	.6	295.2	101.4	390.0	396.6	: 12
10.4	20.6	25.6	26.9	25.9	1379.1	205.8	1308.5	1584.9	: 13
13.8	20.6	19.0	33.0	23.0	1337.1	201.8	1236.1	1538.9	: 14
13.2	21.4	28.5	34.4	17.1	1347.5	208.6	1286.3	1556.1	: 15
15.7	21.4	28.9	33.8	16.8	1349.0	208.6	1287.8	1557.6	: 16
---	---	6.1	11.7	---	126.2	16.6	96.5	154.9	: 17
---	---	5.9	16.6	---	145.1	16.9	102.3	174.6	: 18
---	---	6.1	17.2	---	133.0	16.8	106.1	162.3	: 19
---	---	5.9	17.2	---	132.9	16.8	105.9	162.2	: 20
---Million 480-pound bales---									
---	2.2	.8	2.7	---	47.1	13.1	49.3	60.2	: 21
---	2.2	.7	2.6	---	52.9	12.7	51.0	65.7	: 22
---	2.2	.6	2.6	---	52.2	13.0	54.1	65.2	: 23
---	2.2	.5	2.8	---	52.3	13.0	54.1	65.2	: 24

3/ Totals for major regions and countries and other countries include the five major oilseeds shown elsewhere in this report, while world total also includes sesameseed, safflowerseed, flaxseed, castorbeans, copra, and palm kernels for countries shown plus other countries.

---No production reported or insignificant production.

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

Wheat area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area			Yield			Production		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81
	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	Mar.	Apr.	proj.
	---Million hectares---			Metric tons per hectare			-----Million metric tons-----		
United States	22.9	25.3	28.7	2.11	2.30	2.25	48.3	58.1	64.5
Canada	10.6	10.5	11.1	2.00	1.64	1.72	21.1	17.2	19.1
Western Europe	15.9	15.6	16.4	3.69	3.58	3.91	58.5	55.7	63.9
Eastern Europe	10.2	9.3	9.7	3.51	2.98	3.58	35.9	27.6	34.9
USSR	62.9	57.7	61.5	1.92	1.56	1.60	120.8	90.2	98.1
Centrally Planned Asia									
PRC	29.2	29.4	28.9	1.85	2.13	1.96	54.0	62.5	57.0
South Asia									
India	21.5	22.6	22.0	1.48	1.57	1.44	31.7	35.5	31.6
Pakistan	6.4	6.7	6.9	1.32	1.49	1.57	8.4	9.9	10.8
Middle East and Africa									
South Africa	1.8	1.9	1.6	.89	1.10	.90	1.6	2.1	1.5
Turkey	8.6	8.6	8.6	1.55	1.51	1.60	13.3	13.0	13.8
Latin America & Caribbean									
Argentina	4.7	4.8	4.7	1.73	1.69	1.62	8.1	8.1	7.7
Brazil	2.8	3.8	3.1	.96	.75	.83	2.7	2.9	2.6
Oceania									
Australia	10.2	11.2	11.5	1.77	1.44	.96	18.1	16.1	11.0
Total above	207.6	207.3	214.7	2.04	1.92	1.94	422.6	398.9	416.6
Other countries & regions	20.7	20.3	20.7	1.16	1.13	1.22	24.0	23.0	25.2
World	228.3	227.6	235.4	1.96	1.85	1.87	446.6	422.0	441.7
World less United States	205.4	202.3	206.7	1.94	1.80	1.82	398.3	363.9	377.2
Major foreign exporters 2/	36.5	37.5	38.9	2.60	2.34	2.30	94.9	87.8	89.4

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement.

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, Argentina, and EC.

Coarse grains area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area			Yield			Production		
	: : :			: : :			: : :		
	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1980/81	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1980/81	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1980/81
	: ----- Million hectares -----			Metric tons per hectare			----- Million metric tons -----		
United States	: 43.2	: 41.8	: 41.4	: 5.15	: 5.71	: 4.80	: 222.1	: 238.7	: 198.7
Canada	: 7.8	: 7.1	: 7.9	: 2.60	: 2.63	: 2.72	: 20.3	: 18.6	: 21.6
Western Europe	: 26.3	: 25.3	: 24.7	: 3.58	: 3.59	: 3.85	: 94.0	: 91.0	: 95.1
Eastern Europe	: 19.2	: 19.9	: 19.5	: 3.14	: 3.18	: 3.13	: 60.5	: 63.3	: 61.2
USSR	: 58.0	: 61.2	: 57.9	: 1.82	: 1.33	: 1.39	: 105.3	: 81.1	: 80.7
Centrally Planned Asia									
PRC	: 33.5	: 33.1	: 32.7	: 2.36	: 2.51	: 2.40	: 79.1	: 83.0	: 78.5
South Asia									
India	: 42.4	: 41.3	: 42.0	: .72	: .66	: .68	: 30.6	: 27.3	: 28.6
Near East and Other Asia									
Thailand	: 1.7	: 1.7	: 1.8	: 1.91	: 2.03	: 2.01	: 3.3	: 3.6	: 3.5
Middle East and Africa									
South Africa	: 5.3	: 5.4	: 5.4	: 1.66	: 2.15	: 2.64	: 8.8	: 11.7	: 11.7
Turkey	: 4.1	: 4.1	: 4.2	: 1.79	: 1.82	: 1.81	: 7.3	: 7.6	: 7.6
Latin America & Caribbean									
Argentina	: 6.4	: 4.8	: 6.7	: 2.71	: 2.22	: 3.13	: 17.2	: 10.6	: 20.4
Brazil	: 11.6	: 12.5	: 13.1	: 1.44	: 1.64	: 1.68	: 16.6	: 20.5	: 22.1
Oceania									
Australia	: 4.7	: 4.2	: 4.5	: 1.51	: 1.50	: 1.17	: 7.1	: 6.3	: 5.5
Total above	: 264.1	: 262.5	: 261.7	: 2.55	: 2.53	: 2.44	: 672.3	: 663.4	: 635.3
Other countries & regions	: 78.6	: 77.7	: 78.9	: 1.03	: .99	: 1.04	: 80.8	: 76.7	: 81.8
World	: 342.6	: 340.2	: 340.5	: 2.20	: 2.18	: 2.11	: 753.1	: 740.1	: 717.1
World less United States	: 299.5	: 298.4	: 299.1	: 1.77	: 1.68	: 1.74	: 531.0	: 501.4	: 518.5
Major foreign ex- porters 2/	: 25.9	: 23.3	: 26.2	: 2.19	: 2.18	: 2.50	: 56.7	: 50.8	: 62.8

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends and analysts' judgement.

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, Argentina, South Africa, and Thailand.

Rice area, yield, and production (rough basis): World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area		Yield		Production	
	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1978/79	: 1979/80
	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1978/79	: 1979/80
	Million hectares	Million hectares	metric tons per hectare	metric tons per hectare	metric tons	metric tons
United States	1.2	1.2	5.03	5.15	6.0	6.6
Western Europe	.3	.3	5.03	5.79	1.6	1.7
USSR	.6	.6	3.62	3.92	2.1	2.8
Centrally Planned Asia						
PRC	34.4	33.8	3.98	4.26	137.0	141.5
South Asia						
Bangladesh	10.1	10.1	1.91	1.90	19.3	21.5
Burma	5.0	4.4	2.10	2.20	10.5	12.2
India	40.5	39.0	1.99	1.63	80.7	81.1
Pakistan	2.0	2.0	2.42	2.37	4.9	4.7
Near East and Other Asia						
Indonesia	8.9	8.8	2.89	2.98	25.8	26.3
Japan	2.5	2.5	6.18	5.99	15.7	14.9
South Korea	1.2	1.2	6.16	6.39	7.6	7.9
Thailand	9.3	8.7	1.88	1.80	17.5	15.7
Latin America & Caribbean						
Argentina	.1	.1	3.06	3.25	.3	.3
Brazil	5.4	6.5	1.40	1.49	7.6	9.6
Oceania						
Australia	.1	.1	6.29	5.20	.7	.6
Total above	121.8	119.4	2.77	2.74	337.4	326.6
Other countries & regions	20.7	21.2	2.31	2.36	47.8	50.2
World	142.5	140.6	2.70	2.68	385.2	376.8
World less United States	141.3	139.4	2.68	2.66	379.1	370.8
Major foreign ex- porters 2/	16.5	15.3	2.04	2.02	33.6	30.9

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement.

2/ Includes Australia, Burma, Pakistan, and Thailand.

Soybean area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area		Yield		Production	
	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1978/79	:1980/81
	: proj.	: proj.	: proj.	: proj.	:1979/80	:1980/81
					: Mar.	: Apr.
	-----Million hectares-----		Metric tons per hectare		-----Million metric tons-----	
United States	: 25.76	: 28.56	: 27.46	: 1.97	: 2.16	: 1.80
Canada	: .28	: .28	: .28	: 1.81	: 2.37	: 2.52
Eastern Europe	: .36	: .46	: .51	: 1.23	: 1.40	: 1.25
USSR	: .82	: .84	: .83	: .78	: .56	: .65
Centrally Planned Asia						
PRC	: 7.10	: 7.20	: 7.30	: 1.07	: 1.04	: 1.03
South Asia						
India	: .28	: .40	: .55	: .80	: .75	: .82
Latin America & Caribbean						
Argentina	: 1.60	: 2.03	: 1.74	: 2.31	: 1.80	: 2.24
Brazil	: 8.26	: 8.76	: 8.92	: 1.24	: 1.72	: 1.76
Paraguay	: .36	: .40	: .52	: 1.23	: 1.50	: 1.54
Total above	: 44.82	: 48.93	: 48.12	: 1.67	: 1.85	: 1.66
Other countries & regions	: 2.18	: 2.36	: 2.10	: 1.17	: 1.22	: 1.14
World	: 47.01	: 51.28	: 50.21	: 1.64	: 1.82	: 1.64
World less United States	: 21.24	: 22.73	: 22.75	: 1.24	: 1.40	: 1.44
Major foreign exporters 2/	: 10.22	: 11.19	: 11.18	: 1.41	: 1.72	: 1.83

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends and analysts' judgement.

2/ Includes Argentina, Brazil, and Paraguay.

Oilseeds production: World and selected countries, regions, and commodities 1/

		Major regions and countries							
Commodity		United States	Canada	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	USSR	Centrally Planned Asia	South Asia	
							PRC	India	Pakistan
---Million metric tons---									
:Cottonseed									
1:	1978/79	3.87	---	.38	.04	4.80	4.33	2.73	.92
2:	1979/80	5.24	---	.30	.04	4.51	4.41	2.64	1.44
	1980/81								
3:	Mar. proj.	3.96	---	.34	.04	5.50	5.27	2.70	1.42
4:	Apr. proj.	3.96	---	.34	.04	5.30	5.27	2.70	1.42
:Peanuts									
:(In-shell)									
5:	1978/79	1.79	---	.02	---	---	2.38	6.21	.07
6:	1979/80	1.80	---	.02	---	---	2.82	5.77	.05
	1980/81								
7:	Mar. proj.	1.04	---	.02	---	---	3.20	6.00	.05
8:	Apr. proj.	1.04	---	.02	---	---	3.20	6.00	.05
:Sunflowerseed									
9:	1978/79	1.82 <u>3/</u>	.12	.61	1.96	5.33	.28	---	---
10:	1979/80	3.48 <u>3/</u>	.22	.74	2.27	5.41	.34	.01	---
	1980/81								
11:	Mar. proj.	1.82 <u>3/</u>	.17	.82	1.96	4.65	.70	.01	---
12:	Apr. proj.	1.82 <u>3/</u>	.17	.82	1.96	4.65	.70	.01	---
:Rapeseed									
13:	1978/79	---	3.50	1.59	1.35	.01	1.87	1.86	.25
14:	1979/80	---	3.41	1.60	.67	.01	2.40	1.43	.25
	1980/81								
15:	Mar. proj.	---	2.51	2.47	1.20	.01	2.35	2.00	.30
16:	Apr. proj.	---	2.51	2.46	1.26	.01	2.35	2.15	.30

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends and analysts' judgement.

2/ Countries included: India, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil for cottonseed; Eastern Europe and Argentina, sunflowerseed; Canada, rapeseed; and India, Senegal, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil, peanuts.

3/ Assumes reported production for four States representing 95 percent of U.S. total.

---No production reported or less than 5,000 tons.

Oilseeds production: World and selected countries, regions, and commodities--Cont.

Major regions and countries											: 1
: Middle East	:	: Latin America	:	: Total for	:	: Other	:	: World	:	: Major	
: and	:	: and	:	: major	:	: coun-	:	: less	:	: foreign	
: Africa	:	: Caribbean	:	: regions	:	: tries	:	: World	:	: United	: ex-
: :	:	: Argen-	:	: Para-	:	: and	:	: and	:	: States	: porters
: Egypt:Senegal:Sudan:	:	: tina	:	: Brazil:guay	:	: countries:	:	: regions:	:	: 2/	
---Million metric tons---											
.74	---	.25	.33	1.01	.13	19.53	4.41	23.94	20.06	4.33	: 1
.79	---	.22	.32	.99	.14	21.02	4.24	25.27	20.02	4.16	: 2
.87	---	.32	.29	1.07	.17	21.94	4.28	26.22	22.26	4.38	: 3
.90	---	.26	.21	1.14	.17	21.70	4.20	25.90	21.95	4.31	: 4
.03	1.05	.83	.67	.46	.02	13.54	4.65	18.20	16.40	9.22	: 5
.03	.60	.85	.30	.54	.02	12.81	4.91	17.72	15.92	8.06	: 6
.03	.53	.80	.30	.36	.03	12.36	4.97	17.33	16.29	7.98	: 7
.03	.53	.80	.32	.36	.03	12.39	4.99	17.38	16.34	8.01	: 8
.01	---	---	1.43	---	---	11.57	1.19	12.76	10.94	3.39	: 9
.01	---	---	1.65	---	---	14.14	1.24	15.38	11.90	3.92	: 10
.01	---	---	1.35	---	---	11.49	1.39	12.88	11.06	3.31	: 11
.01	---	---	1.45	---	---	11.58	1.36	12.94	11.13	3.40	: 12
---	---	---	---	---	---	10.43	.28	10.72	10.72	3.50	: 13
---	---	---	---	---	---	9.77	.32	10.09	10.09	3.41	: 14
---	---	---	---	---	---	10.83	.28	11.12	11.12	2.51	: 15
---	---	---	---	---	---	11.04	.29	11.33	11.33	2.51	: 16

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Cotton (all kinds) area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions ^{1/}

Region/country	Area			Yield			Production			
	: 1980/81 :			: 1980/81 :			: 1980/81 proj. :			
	: 1978/79 :	: 1979/80 :	: proj. :	: 1978/79 :	: 1979/80 :	: proj. :	: 1978/79 :	: 1979/80 :	: Mar. :	: Apr. :
	---Million hectares---			Kilograms per hectare			---Million 480-pound bales---			
United States	5.0	5.2	5.3	471	613	460	10.9	14.6	11.1	11.1
USSR	3.0	3.1	3.1	878	925	989	12.3	13.1	14.3	14.3
Centrally Planned Asia										
PRC	4.8	4.5	4.8	447	491	549	9.9	10.1	12.1	12.1
South Asia										
India	8.1	8.1	8.0	168	164	166	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1
Pakistan	1.9	2.0	2.0	244	366	342	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.1
Middle East and Africa										
Egypt	.5	.5	.5	878	963	1,013	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4
Sudan	.4	.4	.3	358	327	311	.6	.6	.6	.5
Turkey	.7	.6	.7	728	778	713	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Latin America & Caribbean										
Argentina	.7	.6	.4	260	283	282	.8	.7	.6	.5
Brazil	2.0	2.0	2.0	295	290	301	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8
Central America ^{2/}	.4	.3	.3	843	899	953	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
Mexico	.3	.4	.4	964	859	913	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Total above	27.8	27.6	27.8	414	461	454	52.9	58.4	57.9	57.9
Other countries & regions	4.5	4.5	4.8	349	351	335	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3
World	32.4	32.1	32.6	404	445	436	60.2	65.7	65.2	65.2
World less United States	27.4	26.9	27.3	392	413	432	49.3	51.0	54.1	54.1
Major foreign ex- porters ^{3/}	7.2	7.3	7.3	674	722	751	22.4	24.2	25.3	25.3

^{1/} Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 estimates are preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement.

^{2/} Includes Nicaragua, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica.

^{3/} Includes the USSR, Pakistan, Egypt, Sudan, Turkey, Central America, and Mexico.